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Part 70 Operating Permit Renewal OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY

EFP, LLC
223 Middleton Run Road
Elkhart, Indiana 46514

(herein known as the Permittee) is hereby authorized to operate subject to the conditions contained herein, the source described in Section A (Source Summary) of this permit.

The Permittee must comply with all conditions of this permit. Noncompliance with any provisions of this permit is grounds for enforcement action; permit termination, revocation and reissuance, or modification; or denial of a permit renewal application. Noncompliance with any provision of this permit, except any provision specifically designated as not federally enforceable, constitutes a violation of the Clean Air Act. It shall not be a defense for the Permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the conditions of this permit. An emergency does constitute an affirmative defense in an enforcement action provided the Permittee complies with the applicable requirements set forth in Section B, Emergency Provisions.

This permit is issued in accordance with 326 IAC 2 and 40 CFR Part 70 Appendix A and contains the conditions and provisions specified in 326 IAC 2-7 as required by 42 U.S.C. 7401, et. seq. (Clean Air Act as amended by the 1990 Clean Air Act Amendments), 40 CFR Part 70.6, IC 13-15 and IC 13-17.

Operation Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099	
Issued by: Nisha Sizemore, Chief Permits Branch Office of Air Quality	Issuance Date: Expiration Date:

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SECTION A

SOURCE SUMMARY

This permit is based on information requested by the Indiana Department of Environmental Management (IDEM), Office of Air Quality (OAQ). The information describing the source contained in Conditions A.1 through A.3 is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions. However, the Permittee should be aware that a physical change or a change in the method of operation that may render this descriptive information obsolete or inaccurate may trigger requirements for the Permittee to obtain additional permits or seek modification of this permit pursuant to 326 IAC 2, or change other applicable requirements presented in the permit application.

A.1 General Information [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)] [326 IAC 2-7-1(22)]

The Permittee owns and operates a polystyrene foam products manufacturing source.

Source Address:	223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Mailing Address:	P.O. Box 2368, Elkhart, Indiana 46515-2368
General Source Phone Number:	574 - 295 - 4690
SIC Code:	3086
County Location:	Elkhart
Source Location Status:	Nonattainment for 8-hour ozone Attainment for all other criteria pollutants
Source Status:	Part 70 Operating Permit Program Minor Source, under PSD Rules Major Source under Emission Offset Rules Major Source, Section 112 of the Clean Air Act Not 1 of 28 Source Categories

A.2 Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment Summary [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

This stationary source consists of the following emission units and pollution control devices:

- (a) One (1) polystyrene process, identified as polystyrene process, installed in 1962, modified in 1977, consisting of four (4) pre-expanders and twelve (12) mold presses, capacity: 5,900 pounds of polystyrene or polystyrene/polyethylene copolymer beads per hour.
- (b) One (1) pre-expanded polypropylene process, identified as polypropylene process, installed in 1985, capacity: 1,130 pounds of polypropylene beads per hour.
- (c) Two (2) natural gas-fired boilers, identified as B1 and B2, installed in 1962, exhausted through Stacks A and B, respectively, rated at 10.5 million British thermal units per hour each.
- (d) One (1) storage area, identified as expanded polystyrene bead storage, installed in 1962, capacity: 80 tons of polystyrene beads.

A.3 Specifically Regulated Insignificant Activities [326 IAC 2-7-1(21)] [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

This stationary source also includes the following insignificant activities which are specifically regulated, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(21):

One (1) natural gas-fired boiler, identified as B4, approved for construction in 2007, exhausted through Stack D, rated at 8.37 million British thermal units per hour. [326 IAC 6-2-4]

A.4 Part 70 Permit Applicability [326 IAC 2-7-2]

This stationary source is required to have a Part 70 Permit by 326 IAC 2-7-2 (Applicability) because:

- (a) It is a major source, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(22);
- (b) It is a source in a source category designated by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) under 40 CFR 70.3 (Part 70 - Applicability).

SECTION B GENERAL CONDITIONS

B.1 Definitions [326 IAC 2-7-1]

Terms in this permit shall have the definition assigned to such terms in the referenced regulation. In the absence of definitions in the referenced regulation, the applicable definitions found in the statutes or regulations (IC 13-11, 326 IAC 1-2 and 326 IAC 2-7) shall prevail.

B.2 Permit Term [326 IAC 2-7-5(2)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-9.5] [326 IAC 2-7-4(a)(1)(D)] [IC 13-15-3-6(a)]

- (a) This permit, T 039-19601-00099, is issued for a fixed term of five (5) years from the issuance date of this permit, as determined in accordance with IC 4-21.5-3-5(f) and IC 13-15-5-3. Subsequent revisions, modifications, or amendments of this permit do not affect the expiration date of this permit.
- (b) If IDEM, OAQ, upon receiving a timely and complete renewal permit application, fails to issue or deny the permit renewal prior to the expiration date of this permit, this existing permit shall not expire and all terms and conditions shall continue in effect, including any permit shield provided in 326 IAC 2-7-15, until the renewal permit has been issued or denied.

B.3 Term of Conditions [326 IAC 2-1.1-9.5]

Notwithstanding the permit term of a permit to construct, a permit to operate, or a permit modification, any condition established in a permit issued pursuant to a permitting program approved in the state implementation plan shall remain in effect until:

- (a) the condition is modified in a subsequent permit action pursuant to Title I of the Clean Air Act; or
- (b) the emission unit to which the condition pertains permanently ceases operation.

B.4 Enforceability [326 IAC 2-7-7]

Unless otherwise stated, all terms and conditions in this permit, including any provisions designed to limit the source's potential to emit, are enforceable by IDEM, the United States Environmental Protection Agency (U.S. EPA) and by citizens in accordance with the Clean Air Act.

B.5 Severability [326 IAC 2-7-5(5)]

The provisions of this permit are severable; a determination that any portion of this permit is invalid shall not affect the validity of the remainder of the permit.

B.6 Property Rights or Exclusive Privilege [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(D)]

This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort or any exclusive privilege.

B.7 Duty to Provide Information [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(E)]

- (a) The Permittee shall furnish to IDEM, OAQ, within a reasonable time, any information that IDEM, OAQ may request in writing to determine whether cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating this permit, or to determine compliance with this permit. The submittal by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34). Upon request, the Permittee shall also furnish to IDEM, OAQ copies of records required to be kept by this permit.
- (b) For information furnished by the Permittee to IDEM, OAQ, the Permittee may include a claim of confidentiality in accordance with 326 IAC 17.1. When furnishing copies of requested records directly to U.S. EPA, the Permittee may assert a claim of confidentiality in accordance with 40 CFR 2, Subpart B.

B.8 Certification [326 IAC 2-7-4(f)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)]

- (a) Where specifically designated by this permit or required by an applicable requirement, any application form, report, or compliance certification submitted shall contain certification by the "responsible official" of truth, accuracy, and completeness. This certification shall state that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- (b) One (1) certification shall be included, using the attached Certification Form, with each submittal requiring certification. One (1) certification may cover multiple forms in one (1) submittal.
- (c) The "responsible official" is defined at 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

B.9 Annual Compliance Certification [326 IAC 2-7-6(5)]

- (a) The Permittee shall annually submit a compliance certification report which addresses the status of the source's compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit, including emission limitations, standards, or work practices. All certifications shall cover the time period from January 1 to December 31 of the previous year, and shall be submitted no later than April 15 of each year to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

and

United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region V
Air and Radiation Division, Air Enforcement Branch - Indiana (AE-17J)
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-3590

- (b) The annual compliance certification report required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ on or before the date it is due.
- (c) The annual compliance certification report shall include the following:
 - (1) The appropriate identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification;
 - (2) The compliance status;
 - (3) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
 - (4) The methods used for determining the compliance status of the source, currently and over the reporting period consistent with 326 IAC 2-7-5(3); and
 - (5) Such other facts, as specified in Sections D of this permit, as IDEM, OAQ may require to determine the compliance status of the source.

The submittal by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

B.10 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(1),(3) and (13)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1) and (6)] [326 IAC 1-6-3]

- (a) If required by specific condition(s) in Section D of this permit, the Permittee shall maintain and implement Preventive Maintenance Plans (PMPs) including the following information on each facility:
- (1) Identification of the individual(s) responsible for inspecting, maintaining, and repairing emission control devices;
 - (2) A description of the items or conditions that will be inspected and the inspection schedule for said items or conditions; and
 - (3) Identification and quantification of the replacement parts that will be maintained in inventory for quick replacement.
- (b) A copy of the PMPs shall be submitted to IDEM, OAQ upon request and within a reasonable time, and shall be subject to review and approval by IDEM, OAQ. IDEM, OAQ may require the Permittee to revise its PMPs whenever lack of proper maintenance causes or is the primary contributor to an exceedance of any limitation on emissions or potential to emit. The PMPs do not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (c) To the extent the Permittee is required by 40 CFR Part 60/63 to have an Operation Maintenance, and Monitoring (OMM) Plan for a unit, such Plan is deemed to satisfy the PMP requirements of 326 IAC 1-6-3 for that unit.

B.11 Emergency Provisions [326 IAC 2-7-16]

- (a) An emergency, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(12), is not an affirmative defense for an action brought for noncompliance with a federal emission limitation.
- (b) An emergency, as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(12), constitutes an affirmative defense to an action brought for noncompliance with a technology-based emission limitation if the affirmative defense of an emergency is demonstrated through properly signed, contemporaneous operating logs or other relevant evidence that describe the following:
- (1) An emergency occurred and the Permittee can, to the extent possible, identify the causes of the emergency;
 - (2) The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
 - (3) During the period of an emergency, the Permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emission standards or other requirements in this permit;
 - (4) For each emergency lasting one (1) hour or more, the Permittee notified IDEM, OAQ and Northern Regional Office within four (4) daytime business hours after the beginning of the emergency, or after the emergency was discovered or reasonably should have been discovered;

Telephone Number: 1-800-451-6027 (ask for Office of Air Quality,
Compliance Section), or
Telephone Number: 317-223-0178 (ask for Compliance Section)

Facsimile Number: 317-223-6865
Northern Regional Office phone: (574) 245-4870; fax: (574) 245-4877

- (5) For each emergency lasting one (1) hour or more, the Permittee submitted the attached Emergency Occurrence Report Form or its equivalent, either by mail or facsimile to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

within two (2) working days of the time when emission limitations were exceeded due to the emergency.

The notice fulfills the requirement of 326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)(ii) and must contain the following:

- (A) A description of the emergency;
- (B) Any steps taken to mitigate the emissions; and
- (C) Corrective actions taken.

The notification which shall be submitted by the Permittee does not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (6) The Permittee immediately took all reasonable steps to correct the emergency.
- (c) In any enforcement proceeding, the Permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency has the burden of proof.
 - (d) This emergency provision supersedes 326 IAC 1-6 (Malfunctions). This permit condition is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.
 - (e) The Permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency shall make records available upon request to ensure that failure to implement a PMP did not cause or contribute to an exceedance of any limitations on emissions. However, IDEM, OAQ may require that the Preventive Maintenance Plans required under 326 IAC 2-7-4(c)(9) be revised in response to an emergency.
 - (f) Failure to notify IDEM, OAQ by telephone or facsimile of an emergency lasting more than one (1) hour in accordance with (b)(4) and (5) of this condition shall constitute a violation of 326 IAC 2-7 and any other applicable rules.
 - (g) If the emergency situation causes a deviation from a technology-based limit, the Permittee may continue to operate the affected emitting facilities during the emergency provided the Permittee immediately takes all reasonable steps to correct the emergency and minimize emissions.
 - (h) The Permittee shall include all emergencies in the Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report.

B.12 Permit Shield [326 IAC 2-7-15] [326 IAC 2-7-20] [326 IAC 2-7-12]

- (a) Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-7-15, the Permittee has been granted a permit shield. The permit shield provides that compliance with the conditions of this permit shall be deemed compliance with any applicable requirements as of the date of permit issuance, provided that either the applicable requirements are included and specifically identified in this permit or the permit contains an explicit determination or concise summary of a determination that other specifically identified requirements are not applicable. The Indiana statutes from IC 13 and rules from 326 IAC, referenced in conditions in this permit, are those applicable at the time the permit was issued. The issuance or possession of this permit shall not alone constitute a defense against an alleged violation of any law, regulation or standard, except for the requirement to obtain a Part 70 permit under 326 IAC 2-7 or for applicable requirements for which a permit shield has been granted.

This permit shield does not extend to applicable requirements which are promulgated after the date of issuance of this permit unless this permit has been modified to reflect such new requirements.

- (b) If, after issuance of this permit, it is determined that the permit is in nonconformance with an applicable requirement that applied to the source on the date of permit issuance, IDEM, OAQ shall immediately take steps to reopen and revise this permit and issue a compliance order to the Permittee to ensure expeditious compliance with the applicable requirement until the permit is reissued. The permit shield shall continue in effect so long as the Permittee is in compliance with the compliance order.
- (c) No permit shield shall apply to any permit term or condition that is determined after issuance of this permit to have been based on erroneous information supplied in the permit application. Erroneous information means information that the Permittee knew to be false, or in the exercise of reasonable care should have been known to be false, at the time the information was submitted.
- (d) Nothing in 326 IAC 2-7-15 or in this permit shall alter or affect the following:
- (1) The provisions of Section 303 of the Clean Air Act (emergency orders), including the authority of the U.S. EPA under Section 303 of the Clean Air Act;
 - (2) The liability of the Permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of this permit's issuance;
 - (3) The applicable requirements of the acid rain program, consistent with Section 408(a) of the Clean Air Act; and
 - (4) The ability of U.S. EPA to obtain information from the Permittee under Section 114 of the Clean Air Act.
- (e) This permit shield is not applicable to any change made under 326 IAC 2-7-20(b)(2) (Sections 502(b)(10) of the Clean Air Act changes) and 326 IAC 2-7-20(c)(2) (trading based on State Implementation Plan (SIP) provisions).
- (f) This permit shield is not applicable to modifications eligible for group processing until after IDEM, OAQ has issued the modifications. [326 IAC 2-7-12(c)(7)]
- (g) This permit shield is not applicable to minor Part 70 permit modifications until after IDEM, OAQ has issued the modification. [326 IAC 2-7-12(b)(8)]

B.13 Prior Permits Superseded [326 IAC 2-1.1-9.5] [326 IAC 2-7-10.5]

- (a) All terms and conditions of permits established prior to T 039-19601-00099 and issued pursuant to permitting programs approved into the state implementation plan have been either:
- (1) incorporated as originally stated,
 - (2) revised under 326 IAC 2-7-10.5, or
 - (3) deleted under 326 IAC 2-7-10.5.
- (b) Provided that all terms and conditions are accurately reflected in this permit, all previous registrations and permits are superseded by this Part 70 operating permit.

B.14 Termination of Right to Operate [326 IAC 2-7-10] [326 IAC 2-7-4(a)]

The Permittee's right to operate this source terminates with the expiration of this permit unless a timely and complete renewal application is submitted at least nine (9) months prior to the date of expiration of the source's existing permit, consistent with 326 IAC 2-7-3 and 326 IAC 2-7-4(a).

B.15 Deviations from Permit Requirements and Conditions [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)(ii)]

- (a) Deviations from any permit requirements (for emergencies see Section B - Emergency Provisions), the probable cause of such deviations, and any response steps or preventive measures taken shall be reported to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

using the attached Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report, or its equivalent. A deviation required to be reported pursuant to an applicable requirement that exists independent of this permit, shall be reported according to the schedule stated in the applicable requirement and does not need to be included in this report.

The Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (b) A deviation is an exceedance of a permit limitation or a failure to comply with a requirement of the permit.

B.16 Permit Modification, Reopening, Revocation and Reissuance, or Termination [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(C)] [326 IAC 2-7-8(a)] [326 IAC 2-7-9]

- (a) This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked and reissued, or terminated for cause. The filing of a request by the Permittee for a Part 70 Operating Permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated non-compliance does not stay any condition of this permit. [326 IAC 2-7-5(6)(C)] The notification by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (b) This permit shall be reopened and revised under any of the circumstances listed in IC 13-15-7-2 or if IDEM, OAQ determines any of the following:

- (1) That this permit contains a material mistake.
 - (2) That inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions.
 - (3) That this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with an applicable requirement. [326 IAC 2-7-9(a)(3)]
- (c) Proceedings by IDEM, OAQ to reopen and revise this permit shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance and shall affect only those parts of this permit for which cause to reopen exists. Such reopening and revision shall be made as expeditiously as practicable. [326 IAC 2-7-9(b)]
- (d) The reopening and revision of this permit, under 326 IAC 2-7-9(a), shall not be initiated before notice of such intent is provided to the Permittee by IDEM, OAQ at least thirty (30) days in advance of the date this permit is to be reopened, except that IDEM, OAQ may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency. [326 IAC 2-7-9(c)]

B.17 Permit Renewal [326 IAC 2-7-3] [326 IAC 2-7-4] [326 IAC 2-7-8(e)]

- (a) The application for renewal shall be submitted using the application form or forms prescribed by IDEM, OAQ and shall include the information specified in 326 IAC 2-7-4. Such information shall be included in the application for each emission unit at this source, except those emission units included on the trivial or insignificant activities list contained in 326 IAC 2-7-1 (21) and 326 IAC 2-7-1(40). The renewal application does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

Request for renewal shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

- (b) A timely renewal application is one that is:
- (1) Submitted at least nine (9) months prior to the date of the expiration of this permit; and
 - (2) If the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ on or before the date it is due.
- (c) If the Permittee submits a timely and complete application for renewal of this permit, the source's failure to have a permit is not a violation of 326 IAC 2-7 until IDEM, OAQ takes final action on the renewal application, except that this protection shall cease to apply if, subsequent to the completeness determination, the Permittee fails to submit by the deadline specified in writing by IDEM, OAQ any additional information identified as being needed to process the application.

B.18 Permit Amendment or Modification [326 IAC 2-7-11] [326 IAC 2-7-12] [40 CFR 72]

- (a) Permit amendments and modifications are governed by the requirements of 326 IAC 2-7-11 or 326 IAC 2-7-12 whenever the Permittee seeks to amend or modify this permit.

- (b) Any application requesting an amendment or modification of this permit shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

Any such application shall be certified by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1 (34).

- (c) The Permittee may implement administrative amendment changes addressed in the request for an administrative amendment immediately upon submittal of the request. [326 IAC 2-7-11 (c)(3)]

B.19 Permit Revision Under Economic Incentives and Other Programs [326 IAC 2-7-5(8)] [326 IAC 2-7-12 (b)(2)]

- (a) No Part 70 permit revision shall be required under any approved economic incentives, marketable Part 70 permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in a Part 70 permit.
- (b) Notwithstanding 326 IAC 2-7-12(b)(1) and 326 IAC 2-7-12(c)(1), minor Part 70 permit modification procedures may be used for Part 70 modifications involving the use of economic incentives, marketable Part 70 permits, emissions trading, and other similar approaches to the extent that such minor Part 70 permit modification procedures are explicitly provided for in the applicable State Implementation Plan (SIP) or in applicable requirements promulgated or approved by the U.S. EPA.

B.20 Operational Flexibility [326 IAC 2-7-20] [326 IAC 2-7-10.5]

- (a) The Permittee may make any change or changes at the source that are described in 326 IAC 2-7-20(b),(c), or (e) without a prior permit revision, if each of the following conditions is met:
- (1) The changes are not modifications under any provision of Title I of the Clean Air Act;
 - (2) Any preconstruction approval required by 326 IAC 2-7-10.5 has been obtained;
 - (3) The changes do not result in emissions which exceed the limitations provided in this permit (whether expressed herein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions);
 - (4) The Permittee notifies the:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

and

United States Environmental Protection Agency, Region V
Air and Radiation Division, Regulation Development Branch - Indiana (AR-18J)
77 West Jackson Boulevard
Chicago, Illinois 60604-3590

in advance of the change by written notification at least ten (10) days in advance of the proposed change. The Permittee shall attach every such notice to the Permittee's copy of this permit; and

- (5) The Permittee maintains records on-site, on a rolling five (5) year basis, which document all such changes and emission trades that are subject to 326 IAC 2-7-20(b),(c), or (e). The Permittee shall make such records available, upon reasonable request, for public review.

Such records shall consist of all information required to be submitted to IDEM, OAQ in the notices specified in 326 IAC 2-7-20(b)(1), (c)(1), and (e)(2).

- (b) The Permittee may make Section 502(b)(10) of the Clean Air Act changes (this term is defined at 326 IAC 2-7-1(36)) without a permit revision, subject to the constraint of 326 IAC 2-7-20(a). For each such Section 502(b)(10) of the Clean Air Act change, the required written notification shall include the following:

- (1) A brief description of the change within the source;
- (2) The date on which the change will occur;
- (3) Any change in emissions; and
- (4) Any permit term or condition that is no longer applicable as a result of the change.

The notification which shall be submitted is not considered an application form, report or compliance certification. Therefore, the notification by the Permittee does not require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (c) Emission Trades [326 IAC 2-7-20(c)]
The Permittee may trade emissions increases and decreases at the source, where the applicable SIP provides for such emission trades without requiring a permit revision, subject to the constraints of Section (a) of this condition and those in 326 IAC 2-7-20(c).
- (d) Alternative Operating Scenarios [326 IAC 2-7-20(d)]
The Permittee may make changes at the source within the range of alternative operating scenarios that are described in the terms and conditions of this permit in accordance with 326 IAC 2-7-5(9). No prior notification of IDEM, OAQ, or U.S. EPA is required.
- (e) Backup fuel switches specifically addressed in, and limited under, Section D of this permit shall not be considered alternative operating scenarios. Therefore, the notification requirements of part (a) of this condition do not apply.

B.21 Source Modification Requirement [326 IAC 2-7-10.5] [326 IAC 2-3-2]

- (a) A modification, construction, or reconstruction is governed by the requirements of 326 IAC 2 and 326 IAC 2-7-10.5.
- (b) Any modification at an existing major source is governed by the requirements of 326 IAC 2-3-2.

B.22 Inspection and Entry [326 IAC 2-7-6] [IC 13-14-2-2] [IC 13-30-3-1] [IC 13-17-3-2]

Upon presentation of proper identification cards, credentials, and other documents as may be required by law, and subject to the Permittee's right under all applicable laws and regulations to assert that the information collected by the agency is confidential and entitled to be treated as such, the Permittee shall allow IDEM, OAQ, U.S. EPA, or an authorized representative to perform the following:

- (a) Enter upon the Permittee's premises where a Part 70 source is located, or emissions related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- (b) As authorized by the Clean Air Act, IC 13-14-2-2, IC 13-17-3-2, and IC 13-30-3-1, have access to and copy any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit;
- (c) As authorized by the Clean Air Act, IC 13-14-2-2, IC 13-17-3-2, and IC 13-30-3-1, inspect any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit;
- (d) As authorized by the Clean Air Act, IC 13-14-2-2, IC 13-17-3-2, and IC 13-30-3-1, sample or monitor substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with this permit or applicable requirements; and
- (e) As authorized by the Clean Air Act, IC 13-14-2-2, IC 13-17-3-2, and IC 13-30-3-1, utilize any photographic, recording, testing, monitoring, or other equipment for the purpose of assuring compliance with this permit or applicable requirements.

B.23 Transfer of Ownership or Operational Control [326 IAC 2-7-11]

- (a) The Permittee must comply with the requirements of 326 IAC 2-7-11 whenever the Permittee seeks to change the ownership or operational control of the source and no other change in the permit is necessary.
- (b) Any application requesting a change in the ownership or operational control of the source shall contain a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility, coverage and liability between the current and new Permittee. The application shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Permits Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

The application which shall be submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (c) The Permittee may implement administrative amendment changes addressed in the request for an administrative amendment immediately upon submittal of the request. [326 IAC 2-7-11 (c)(3)]

B.24 Annual Fee Payment [326 IAC 2-7-19] [326 IAC 2-7-5(7)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-7]

- (a) The Permittee shall pay annual fees to IDEM, OAQ within thirty (30) calendar days of receipt of a billing. Pursuant to 326 IAC 2-7-19(b), if the Permittee does not receive a bill from IDEM, OAQ the applicable fee is due April 1 of each year.
- (b) Except as provided in 326 IAC 2-7-19(e), failure to pay may result in administrative enforcement action or revocation of this permit.
- (c) The Permittee may call the following telephone numbers: 1-800-451-6027 or 317-223-4230 (ask for OAQ, Billing, Licensing, and Training Section), to determine the appropriate permit fee.

B.25 Credible Evidence [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6] [62 FR 8314] [326 IAC 1-1-6]

For the purpose of submitting compliance certifications or establishing whether or not the Permittee has violated or is in violation of any condition of this permit, nothing in this permit shall preclude the

use, including the exclusive use, of any credible evidence or information relevant to whether the Permittee would have been in compliance with the condition of this permit if the appropriate performance or compliance test or procedure had been performed.

SECTION C SOURCE OPERATION CONDITIONS

Entire Source

Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

C.1 Particulate Emission Limitations For Processes with Process Weight Rates Less Than One Hundred (100) Pounds per Hour [326 IAC 6-3-2]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-3-2(e)(2), particulate emissions from any process not exempt under 326 IAC 6-3-1(b) or (c) which has a maximum process weight rate less than 100 pounds per hour and the methods in 326 IAC 6-3-2(b) through (d) do not apply shall not exceed 0.551 pounds per hour.

C.2 Opacity [326 IAC 5-1]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity Limitations), except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary Alternative Opacity Limitations), opacity shall meet the following, unless otherwise stated in this permit:

- (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) in any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
- (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of fifteen (15) minutes (sixty (60) readings as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a continuous opacity monitor) in a six (6) hour period.

C.3 Open Burning [326 IAC 4-1] [IC 13-17-9]

The Permittee shall not open burn any material except as provided in 326 IAC 4-1-3, 326 IAC 4-1-4 or 326 IAC 4-1-6. The previous sentence notwithstanding, the Permittee may open burn in accordance with an open burning approval issued by the Commissioner under 326 IAC 4-1-4.1.

C.4 Incineration [326 IAC 4-2] [326 IAC 9-1-2]

The Permittee shall not operate an incinerator or incinerate any waste or refuse except as provided in 326 IAC 4-2 and 326 IAC 9-1-2.

C.5 Fugitive Dust Emissions [326 IAC 6-4]

The Permittee shall not allow fugitive dust to escape beyond the property line or boundaries of the property, right-of-way, or easement on which the source is located, in a manner that would violate 326 IAC 6-4 (Fugitive Dust Emissions). 326 IAC 6-4-2(4) is not federally enforceable.

C.6 Asbestos Abatement Projects [326 IAC 14-10] [326 IAC 18] [40 CFR 61, Subpart M]

- (a) Notification requirements apply to each owner or operator. If the combined amount of regulated asbestos containing material (RACM) to be stripped, removed or disturbed is at least 260 linear feet on pipes or 160 square feet on other facility components, or at least thirty-five (35) cubic feet on all facility components, then the notification requirements of 326 IAC 14-10-3 are mandatory. All demolition projects require notification whether or not asbestos is present.
- (b) The Permittee shall ensure that a written notification is sent on a form provided by the Commissioner at least ten (10) working days before asbestos stripping or removal work or before demolition begins, per 326 IAC 14-10-3, and shall update such notice as necessary, including, but not limited to the following:

- (1) When the amount of affected asbestos containing material increases or decreases by at least twenty percent (20%); or
- (2) If there is a change in the following:
 - (A) Asbestos removal or demolition start date;
 - (B) Removal or demolition contractor; or
 - (C) Waste disposal site.
- (c) The Permittee shall ensure that the notice is postmarked or delivered according to the guidelines set forth in 326 IAC 14-10-3(2).
- (d) The notice to be submitted shall include the information enumerated in 326 IAC 14-10-3(3).

All required notifications shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Asbestos Section, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-52 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

The notice shall include a signed certification from the owner or operator that the information provided in this notification is correct and that only Indiana licensed workers and project supervisors will be used to implement the asbestos removal project. The notifications do not require a certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (e) **Procedures for Asbestos Emission Control**
The Permittee shall comply with the applicable emission control procedures in 326 IAC 14-10-4 and 40 CFR 61.145(c). Per 326 IAC 14-10-1, emission control requirements are applicable for any removal or disturbance of RACM greater than three (3) linear feet on pipes or three (3) square feet on any other facility components or a total of at least 0.75 cubic feet on all facility components.
- (f) **Demolition and Renovation**
The Permittee shall thoroughly inspect the affected facility or part of the facility where the demolition or renovation will occur for the presence of asbestos pursuant to 40 CFR 61.145(a).
- (g) **Indiana Accredited Asbestos Inspector**
The Permittee shall comply with 326 IAC 14-10-1(a) that requires the owner or operator, prior to a renovation/demolition, to use an Indiana Accredited Asbestos Inspector to thoroughly inspect the affected portion of the facility for the presence of asbestos. The requirement to use an Indiana Accredited Asbestos inspector is not federally enforceable.

Testing Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

C.7 Performance Testing [326 IAC 3-6]

- (a) All testing shall be performed according to the provisions of 326 IAC 3-6 (Source Sampling Procedures), except as provided elsewhere in this permit, utilizing any applicable procedures and analysis methods specified in 40 CFR 51, 40 CFR 60, 40 CFR 61, 40 CFR 63, 40 CFR 75, or other procedures approved by IDEM, OAQ.

A test protocol, except as provided elsewhere in this permit, shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

no later than thirty-five (35) days prior to the intended test date. The protocol submitted by the Permittee does not require certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (b) The Permittee shall notify IDEM, OAQ of the actual test date at least fourteen (14) days prior to the actual test date. The notification submitted by the Permittee does not require certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (c) Pursuant to 326 IAC 3-6-4(b), all test reports must be received by IDEM, OAQ not later than forty-five (45) days after the completion of the testing. An extension may be granted by IDEM, OAQ if the Permittee submits to IDEM, OAQ a reasonable written explanation not later than five (5) days prior to the end of the initial forty-five (45) day period.

Compliance Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

C.8 Compliance Requirements [326 IAC 2-1.1-11]

The commissioner may require stack testing, monitoring, or reporting at any time to assure compliance with all applicable requirements by issuing an order under 326 IAC 2-1.1-11. Any monitoring or testing shall be performed in accordance with 326 IAC 3 or other methods approved by the commissioner or the U.S. EPA.

Compliance Monitoring Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

C.9 Compliance Monitoring [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

Unless otherwise specified in this permit, all monitoring and record keeping requirements not already legally required shall be implemented within ninety (90) days of permit issuance. If required by Section D, the Permittee shall be responsible for installing any necessary equipment and initiating any required monitoring related to that equipment. If due to circumstances beyond its control, that equipment cannot be installed and operated within ninety (90) days, the Permittee may extend the compliance schedule related to the equipment for an additional ninety (90) days provided the Permittee notifies:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Branch, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

in writing, prior to the end of the initial ninety (90) day compliance schedule, with full justification of the reasons for the inability to meet this date.

The notification which shall be submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

Unless otherwise specified in the approval for the new emission unit(s), compliance monitoring for new emission units or emission units added through a source modification shall be implemented when operation begins.

C.10 Monitoring Methods [326 IAC 3] [40 CFR 60] [40 CFR 63]

Any monitoring or testing required by Section D of this permit shall be performed according to the provisions of 326 IAC 3, 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, 40 CFR 60, Appendix B, 40 CFR 63, or other approved methods as specified in this permit.

C.11 Instrument Specifications [326 IAC 2-1.1-11] [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6(1)]

- (a) When required by any condition of this permit, an analog instrument used to measure a parameter related to the operation of an air pollution control device shall have a scale such that the expected maximum reading for the normal range shall be no less than twenty percent (20%) of full scale.
- (b) The Permittee may request that the IDEM, OAQ approve the use of an instrument that does not meet the above specifications provided the Permittee can demonstrate that an alternative instrument specification will adequately ensure compliance with permit conditions requiring the measurement of the parameters.

Corrective Actions and Response Steps [326 IAC 2-7-5] [326 IAC 2-7-6]

C.12 Emergency Reduction Plans [326 IAC 1-5-2] [326 IAC 1-5-3]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 1-5-2 (Emergency Reduction Plans; Submission):

- (a) The Permittee prepared and submitted written emergency reduction plans (ERPs) consistent with safe operating procedures on November 1, 2001.
- (b) Upon direct notification by IDEM, OAQ that a specific air pollution episode level is in effect, the Permittee shall immediately put into effect the actions stipulated in the approved ERP for the appropriate episode level.
[326 IAC 1-5-3]

C.13 Risk Management Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(12)] [40 CFR 68]

If a regulated substance, as defined in 40 CFR 68, is present at a source in more than a threshold quantity, the Permittee must comply with the applicable requirements of 40 CFR 68.

C.14 Response to Excursions or Exceedances [326 IAC 2-7-5] [326 IAC 2-7-6]

- (a) Upon detecting an excursion or exceedance, the Permittee shall restore operation of the emissions unit (including any control device and associated capture system) to its normal or usual manner of operation as expeditiously as practicable in accordance with good air pollution control practices for minimizing emissions.
- (b) The response shall include minimizing the period of any startup, shutdown or malfunction and taking any necessary corrective actions to restore normal operation and prevent the likely recurrence of the cause of an excursion or exceedance (other than those caused by excused startup or shutdown conditions). Corrective actions may include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - (1) initial inspection and evaluation
 - (2) recording that operations returned to normal without operator action (such as through response by a computerized distribution control system); or
 - (3) any necessary follow-up actions to return operation to within the indicator range, designated condition, or below the applicable emission limitation or standard, as applicable.

- (c) A determination of whether the Permittee has used acceptable procedures in response to an excursion or exceedance will be based on information available, which may include, but is not limited to, the following:
 - (1) monitoring results;
 - (2) review of operation and maintenance procedures and records;
 - (3) inspection of the control device, associated capture system, and the process.
- (d) Failure to take reasonable response steps shall be considered a deviation from the permit.
- (e) The Permittee shall maintain the following records:
 - (1) monitoring data;
 - (2) monitor performance data, if applicable; and
 - (3) corrective actions taken.

C.15 Actions Related to Noncompliance Demonstrated by a Stack Test [326 IAC 2-7-5] [326 IAC 2-7-6]

- (a) When the results of a stack test performed in conformance with Section C - Performance Testing, of this permit exceed the level specified in any condition of this permit, the Permittee shall take appropriate response actions. The Permittee shall submit a description of these response actions to IDEM, OAQ within thirty (30) days of receipt of the test results. The Permittee shall take appropriate action to minimize excess emissions from the affected facility while the response actions are being implemented.
- (b) A retest to demonstrate compliance shall be performed within one hundred twenty (120) days of receipt of the original test results. Should the Permittee demonstrate to IDEM, OAQ that retesting in one hundred twenty (120) days is not practicable, IDEM, OAQ may extend the retesting deadline.
- (c) IDEM, OAQ reserves the authority to take any actions allowed under law in response to noncompliant stack tests.

The response action documents submitted pursuant to this condition do require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-19]

C.16 Emission Statement [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)(iii)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(7)] [326 IAC 2-7-19(c)] [326 IAC 2-6]

- (a) In accordance with the compliance schedule specified in 326 IAC 2-6-3(b)(1), starting in 2004 and every three (3) years thereafter, the Permittee shall submit by July 1 an emission statement covering the previous calendar year. The emission statement shall contain, at a minimum, the information specified in 326 IAC 2-6-4(c) and shall meet the following requirements:
 - (1) Indicate estimated actual emissions of all pollutants listed in 326 IAC 2-6-4(a);
 - (2) Indicate estimated actual emissions of regulated pollutants as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1 (32) ("Regulated pollutant, which is used only for purposes of Section 19 of this rule") from the source, for purpose of fee assessment.

The statement must be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Technical Support and Modeling Section, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-50 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

The emission statement does require the certification by the “responsible official” as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

- (b) The emission statement required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ on or before the date it is due.

C.17 General Record Keeping Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-6] [326 IAC 2-3]

- (a) Records of all required monitoring data, reports and support information required by this permit shall be retained for a period of at least five (5) years from the date of monitoring sample, measurement, report, or application. These records shall be physically present or electronically accessible at the source location for a minimum of three (3) years. The records may be stored elsewhere for the remaining two (2) years as long as they are available upon request. If the Commissioner makes a request for records to the Permittee, the Permittee shall furnish the records to the Commissioner within a reasonable time.
- (b) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, all record keeping requirements not already legally required shall be implemented within ninety (90) days of permit issuance.
- (c) If there is a “project” (as defined in 326 IAC 2-3-1(II)) at an existing emissions unit, which is not part of a “major modification” (as defined in 326 IAC 2-3-1(z)) and the Permittee elects to utilize the “projected actual emissions” (as defined in 326 IAC 2-3-1(mm)), the Permittee shall comply with the following:
- (1) Before beginning actual construction of the “project” (as defined in 326 IAC 2-2-1(qq) and/or 326 IAC 2-3-1(II)) at an existing emissions unit, document and maintain the following records:
- (A) A description of the project.
- (B) Identification of any emissions unit whose emissions of a regulated new source review pollutant could be affected by the project.
- (C) A description of the applicability test used to determine that the project is not a major modification for any regulated NSR pollutant, including:
- (i) Baseline actual emissions;
- (ii) Projected actual emissions;
- (iii) Amount of emissions excluded under section 326 IAC 2-2-1(rr)(2)(A)(iii) and/or 326 IAC 2-3-1(mm)(2)(A)(iii); and
- (iv) An explanation for why the amount was excluded, and any netting calculations, if applicable.

- (2) Monitor the emissions of any regulated NSR pollutant that could increase as a result of the project and that is emitted by any existing emissions unit identified in (1)(B) above; and
- (3) Calculate and maintain a record of the annual emissions, in tons per year on a calendar year basis, for a period of five (5) years following resumption of regular operations after the change, or for a period of ten (10) years following resumption of regular operations after the change if the project increases the design capacity of or the potential to emit that regulated NSR pollutant at the emissions unit.

C.18 General Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)(C)] [326 IAC 2-1.1-11] [326 IAC 2-3]

- (a) The Permittee shall submit the attached Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report or its equivalent. Any deviation from permit requirements, the date(s) of each deviation, the cause of the deviation, and the response steps taken must be reported. This report shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the end of the reporting period. The Quarterly Deviation and Compliance Monitoring Report shall include the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (b) The report required in (a) of this condition and reports required by conditions in Section D of this permit shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Compliance Data Section, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251
- (c) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, any notice, report, or other submission required by this permit shall be considered timely if the date postmarked on the envelope or certified mail receipt, or affixed by the shipper on the private shipping receipt, is on or before the date it is due. If the document is submitted by any other means, it shall be considered timely if received by IDEM, OAQ on or before the date it is due.
- (d) Unless otherwise specified in this permit, all reports required in Section D of this permit shall be submitted within thirty (30) days of the end of the reporting period. All reports do require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).
- (e) Reporting periods are based on calendar years, unless otherwise specified in this permit. For the purpose of this permit "calendar year" means the twelve (12) month period from January 1 to December 31 inclusive.
- (f) If the Permittee is required to comply with the record keeping provisions of (c) in Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements for any "project" (as defined in 326 IAC 2-3-1(II)) at an existing emissions unit, and the project meets the following criteria, then the Permittee shall submit a report to IDEM, OAQ:
 - (1) The annual emissions, in tons per year, from the project identified in (c)(1) in Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements exceed the baseline actual emissions, as documented and maintained under Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements (c)(1)(C)(i), by a significant amount, as defined in 326 IAC 2-3-1(qq)), for that regulated NSR pollutant, and
 - (2) The emissions differ from the preconstruction projection as documented and maintained under Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements (c)(1)(C)(ii).

- (g) The report for project at an existing emissions unit shall be submitted within sixty (60) days after the end of the year and contain the following:
- (1) The name, address, and telephone number of the major stationary source.
 - (2) The annual emissions calculated in accordance with (c)(2) and (3) in Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements.
 - (3) The emissions calculated under the actual-to-projected actual test stated in 326 IAC 2-3-2(c)(3).
 - (4) Any other information that the Permittee deems fit to include in this report.

Reports required in this part shall be submitted to:

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Air Compliance Section, Office of Air Quality
100 North Senate Avenue
MC 61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251

- (h) The Permittee shall make the information required to be documented and maintained in accordance with (c) in Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements available for review upon a request for inspection by IDEM, OAQ. The general public may request this information from the IDEM, OAQ under 326 IAC 17.1.

Stratospheric Ozone Protection

C.19 Compliance with 40 CFR 82 and 326 IAC 22-1

Pursuant to 40 CFR 82 (Protection of Stratospheric Ozone), Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B, the Permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction:

- (a) Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
- (b) Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment pursuant to 40 CFR 82.158.
- (c) Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

SECTION D.1

FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]: Polystyrene Process

- (a) One (1) polystyrene process, identified as polystyrene process, installed in 1962, modified in 1977, consisting of four (4) pre-expanders and twelve (12) mold presses, capacity: 5,900 pounds of polystyrene or polystyrene/polyethylene copolymer beads per hour.
- (b) One (1) pre-expanded polypropylene process, identified as polypropylene process, installed in 1985, capacity: 1,130 pounds of polypropylene beads per hour.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

D.1.1 PSD Minor Limit [326 IAC 2-2]

The input of VOC to the polystyrene process, using polystyrene and polyethylene beads, shall be less than 247 tons per twelve (12) consecutive month period with compliance determined at the end of each month. The VOC input shall be calculated by multiplying the pounds of polystyrene and/or polyethylene beads by their VOC content. Compliance with this limit makes the requirements of 326 IAC 2-2 (Prevention of Significant Deterioration) not applicable.

D.1.2 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(13)]

A Preventive Maintenance Plan, in accordance with Section B - Preventive Maintenance Plan, of this permit, is required for the polystyrene process.

Compliance Determination Requirements

D.1.3 Volatile Organic Compounds (VOC) [326 IAC 8-1-4] [326 IAC 8-1-2(a)]

Compliance with the VOC usage limitation contained in Condition D.1.1 shall be determined pursuant to 326 IAC 8-1-4(a)(3) and 326 IAC 8-1-2(a) by preparing or obtaining from the manufacturer the copies of the "as supplied" and "as applied" VOC data sheets. IDEM, OAQ, reserves the authority to determine compliance using Method 24 in conjunction with the analytical procedures specified in 326 IAC 8-1-4.

Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements [326 IAC 2-7-5(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-19]

D.1.4 Record Keeping Requirements

- (a) To document compliance with Condition D.1.1, the Permittee shall maintain records in accordance with (1) through (5) below. Records maintained for (1) through (5) shall be taken monthly and shall be complete and sufficient to establish compliance with the VOC usage limits and/or the VOC emission limits established in Condition D.1.1. Records necessary to demonstrate compliance shall be available within thirty (30) days of the end of each compliance period.

(1) The VOC content of each coating material and solvent used.

(2) The amount of coating material and solvent less water used on a monthly basis.

(A) Records shall include purchase orders, invoices, and material safety data sheets (MSDS) necessary to verify the type and amount used.

- (B) Solvent usage records shall differentiate between those added to coatings and those used as cleanup solvents.
 - (3) The cleanup solvent usage for each month;
 - (4) The total VOC usage for each month; and
 - (5) The weight of VOCs emitted for each compliance period.
- (b) All records shall be maintained in accordance with Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements, of this permit.

D.1.5 Reporting Requirements

A quarterly summary of the information to document compliance with Condition D.1.1 shall be submitted to the address listed in Section C - General Reporting Requirements, of this permit, using the reporting forms located at the end of this permit, or their equivalent, within thirty (30) days after the end of the quarter being reported. The report submitted by the Permittee does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).

SECTION D.2

FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]: Natural gas-fired boilers

- (c) Two (2) natural gas-fired boilers, identified as B1 and B2, installed in 1962, exhausted through Stacks A and B, respectively, rated at 10.5 million British thermal units per hour each.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

D.2.1 Particulate [326 IAC 6-2-3]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-2-3(d) (Particulate Emission Limitations for Sources of Indirect Heating): emission limitations for the two (2) natural gas-fired boilers, installed in 1964, with heat input ratings of 10.5 million British thermal units, each, shall in no case exceed 0.8 pounds of particulate matter per million British thermal units heat input.

D.2.2 Preventive Maintenance Plan [326 IAC 2-7-5(13)]

A Preventive Maintenance Plan, in accordance with Section B - Preventive Maintenance Plan, of this permit, is required for the three (3) natural gas-fired boilers, identified as B1, B2, and B3.

SECTION D.3

FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]: Insignificant Activities

One (1) natural gas-fired boiler, identified as B4, approved for construction in 2007, exhausted through Stack D, rated at 8.37 million British thermal units per hour. [326 IAC 6-2-4]

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

Emission Limitations and Standards [326 IAC 2-7-5(1)]

D.3.1 Particulate [326 IAC 6-2-4]

Pursuant to 326 IAC 6-2-4, the PM emissions from the one (1) boiler, identified as B3, shall not exceed four hundred fifty-three thousandths (0.453) pounds per million British thermal units.

$$Pt = 1.09/Q^{0.26}$$

where:

Pt = Pounds of particulate matter emitted per million British thermal units (lb/MMBtu) heat input

Q = Total source maximum operating capacity rating in million British thermal units per hour (MMBtu/hr) heat input. The maximum operating capacity rating is defined as the maximum capacity at which the facility is operated or the nameplate capacity, whichever is specified in the facility's permit application, except when some lower capacity is contained in the facility's operation permit; in which case, the capacity specified in the operation permit shall be used.

**INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY**

**PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT
CERTIFICATION**

Source Name: EFP, LLC
Source Address: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2368, Elkhart, Indiana 46515-2368
Part 70 Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099

This certification shall be included when submitting monitoring, testing reports/results or other documents as required by this permit.

Please check what document is being certified:

- Annual Compliance Certification Letter
- Test Result (specify) _____
- Report (specify) _____
- Notification (specify) _____
- Affidavit (specify) _____
- Other (specify) _____

I certify that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.

Signature:

Printed Name:

Title/Position:

Phone:

Date:

**INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY
COMPLIANCE BRANCH
100 North Senate Avenue
MC61-53 IGCN 1003
Indianapolis, Indiana 46204-2251
Phone: 317-223-0178
Fax: 317-223-6865**

**PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT
EMERGENCY OCCURRENCE REPORT**

Source Name: EFP, LLC
Source Address: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2368, Elkhart, Indiana 46515-2368
Part 70 Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099

This form consists of 2 pages

Page 1 of 2

<input type="checkbox"/>	This is an emergency as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(12)
X	The Permittee must notify the Office of Air Quality (OAQ), within four (4) business hours (1-800-451-6027 or 317-223-0178, ask for Compliance Section); and
X	The Permittee must submit notice in writing or by facsimile within two (2) working days (Facsimile Number: 317-223-6865), and follow the other requirements of 326 IAC 2-7-16.

If any of the following are not applicable, mark N/A

Facility/Equipment/Operation:
Control Equipment:
Permit Condition or Operation Limitation in Permit:
Description of the Emergency:
Describe the cause of the Emergency:

If any of the following are not applicable, mark N/A

Page 2 of 2

Date/Time Emergency started:
Date/Time Emergency was corrected:
Was the facility being properly operated at the time of the emergency? Y N Describe:
Type of Pollutants Emitted: TSP, PM-10, SO ₂ , VOC, NO _x , CO, Pb, other:
Estimated amount of pollutant(s) emitted during emergency:
Describe the steps taken to mitigate the problem:
Describe the corrective actions/response steps taken:
Describe the measures taken to minimize emissions:
If applicable, describe the reasons why continued operation of the facilities are necessary to prevent imminent injury to persons, severe damage to equipment, substantial loss of capital investment, or loss of product or raw materials of substantial economic value:

Form Completed by: _____
Title / Position: _____
Date: _____
Phone: _____

A certification is not required for this report.

**INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY
COMPLIANCE DATA SECTION**

Part 70 Quarterly Report

Source Name: EFP, LLC
Source Address: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2368, Elkhart, Indiana 46515-2368
Part 70 Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099
Facility: Polystyrene process
Parameter: VOC Usage
Limit: Less than 247 tons per twelve (12) consecutive month period with compliance determined at the end of each month.

YEAR: _____

Month	VOC Usage (tons)	VOC Usage (tons)	VOC Usage (tons)
	This Month	Previous 11 Months	12 Month Total

- No deviation occurred in this month.
- Deviation/s occurred in this month.
Deviation has been reported on: _____

Submitted by: _____

Title/Position: _____

Signature: _____

Date: _____

Phone: _____

Attach a signed certification to complete this report.

**INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
 OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY
 COMPLIANCE DATA SECTION**

**PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT
 QUARTERLY DEVIATION AND COMPLIANCE MONITORING REPORT**

Source Name: EFP, LLC
 Source Address: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
 Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2368, Elkhart, Indiana 46515-2368
 Part 70 Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099

Months: _____ **to** _____ **Year:** _____

<p>This report shall be submitted quarterly based on a calendar year. Any deviation from the requirements, the date(s) of each deviation, the probable cause of the deviation, and the response steps taken must be reported. A deviation required to be reported pursuant to an applicable requirement that exists independent of the permit, shall be reported according to the schedule stated in the applicable requirement and does not need to be included in this report. Additional pages may be attached if necessary. If no deviations occurred, please specify in the box marked "No deviations occurred this reporting period".</p>	
<input type="checkbox"/> NO DEVIATIONS OCCURRED THIS REPORTING PERIOD.	
<input type="checkbox"/> THE FOLLOWING DEVIATIONS OCCURRED THIS REPORTING PERIOD	
Permit Requirement (specify permit condition #)	
Date of Deviation:	Duration of Deviation:
Number of Deviations:	
Probable Cause of Deviation:	
Response Steps Taken:	
Permit Requirement (specify permit condition #)	
Date of Deviation:	Duration of Deviation:
Number of Deviations:	
Probable Cause of Deviation:	
Response Steps Taken:	

Permit Requirement (specify permit condition #)	
Date of Deviation:	Duration of Deviation:
Number of Deviations:	
Probable Cause of Deviation:	
Response Steps Taken:	
Permit Requirement (specify permit condition #)	
Date of Deviation:	Duration of Deviation:
Number of Deviations:	
Probable Cause of Deviation:	
Response Steps Taken:	
Permit Requirement (specify permit condition #)	
Date of Deviation:	Duration of Deviation:
Number of Deviations:	
Probable Cause of Deviation:	
Response Steps Taken:	

Form Completed By: _____

Title/Position: _____

Date: _____

Phone: _____

Attach a signed certification to complete this report.

Indiana Department of Environmental Management Office of Air Quality

Addendum to the
Technical Support Document for a Part 70 Operating Permit Renewal

Source Name: EFP, LLC
Source Location: 233 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
County: Elkhart
SIC Code: 3086
Operation Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099
Permit Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen/MES

On July 21, 2007, the Office of Air Quality (OAQ) had a notice published in the Elkhart Truth, Elkhart, Indiana, stating that EFP, LLC had applied for a Part 70 Operating Permit Renewal to operate a polystyrene foam products manufacturing source. The notice also stated that OAQ proposed to issue a Part 70 Operating Permit for this operation and provided information on how the public could review the proposed Part 70 Operating Permit and other documentation. Finally, the notice informed interested parties that there was a period of thirty (30) days to provide comments on whether or not this Part 70 Operating Permit should be issued as proposed.

On July 22, 2007, Kevin Parks of D&B Environmental Services, Inc. on behalf of EFP, LLC, submitted comments on the proposed Part 70 Operating Permit Renewal. The comments are as follows: The permit language, if changed, has deleted language as ~~strikeouts~~ and new language **bolded**. The table of contents has also been updated.

Comment 1:

In Section A.2(a) and Section D.1 Description Box (a), please change the word, "polyethylene" to "polystyrene/polyethylene copolymer". The Arcel Product is a copolymer blend and not pure polyethylene.

Response 1:

IDEM, OAQ has made the following descriptive changes to Section A.2(a), the Description Box in Section D.1 and on the attached Addendum to Appendix A:

A.2 Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment Summary [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

This stationary source consists of the following emission units and pollution control devices:

- (a) One (1) polystyrene process, identified as polystyrene process, installed in 1962, modified in 1977, consisting of four (4) pre-expanders and twelve (12) mold presses, capacity: 5,900 pounds of polystyrene or ~~polyethylene~~ **polystyrene/polyethylene copolymer** beads per hour.

* * *

SECTION D.1 FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]: Polystyrene Process

- (a) One (1) polystyrene process, identified as polystyrene process, installed in 1962, modified in 1977, consisting of four (4) pre-expanders and twelve (12) mold presses, capacity: 5,900 pounds of polystyrene or ~~polyethylene~~ **polystyrene/polyethylene copolymer** beads per hour.
- (b) One (1) pre-expanded polypropylene process, identified as polypropylene process, installed in 1985, capacity: 1,130 pounds of polypropylene beads per hour.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

Comment 2:

Regarding Boilers B1 and B2, please be advised that these emission units have no current means of consuming No. 2 fuel oil. In a discussion with the source on July 27, 2007, I have been advised that in order for the boilers to consume fuel oil would require the fuel oil burners to be replaced on both units. Additionally, the No. 2 fuel oil tank listed in the Technical Support Document on Page 2 of 10, item (d) (Emission Unit ST1) was never installed and the existing tank is no longer usable. Therefore, the source is requesting that all references to the use of No. 2 fuel oil be deleted from the permit. Additionally, the source is requesting that the monitoring requirements of Condition D.2.3, the Record Keeping Requirements of Condition D.2.4, and the Reporting Requirements of Condition D.2.5 be deleted from the permit.

Response 2:

IDEM, OAQ has made the following descriptive changes to Section A.2(c) and the Description Box in Section D.2, and has removed Condition D.2.3 Visible Emissions Notations, Condition D.2.4 Record Keeping Requirements, Condition D.2.5 Reporting Requirements, and the Semi-annual Natural Gas-Fired Boiler Certification.

The No.2 fuel oil tank shall no longer be considered an insignificant activity. However, the IDEM, OAQ prefers that the TSD remain unchanged from the public notice version. Furthermore, the potential to emit has been revised to reflect the use of only natural gas for the boilers, identified as B1 and B2, because these boilers do not have the capability to burn No. 2 fuel oil. The calculations are included as Appendix A to this addendum (pages 1 through 5).

A.2 Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment Summary [326 IAC 2-7-4(c)(3)] [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]

This stationary source consists of the following emission units and pollution control devices:

* * *

- (c) Two (2) natural gas-fired boilers ~~with No. 2 fuel oil as backup~~, identified as B1 and B2, installed in 1962, exhausted through Stacks A and B, respectively, rated at 10.5 million British thermal units per hour each.

* * *

SECTION D.2

FACILITY OPERATION CONDITIONS

Facility Description [326 IAC 2-7-5(15)]: Natural gas-fired boilers, with No. 2 fuel as backup

- (c) Two (2) natural gas-fired boilers with No. 2 fuel oil as backup, identified as B1 and B2, installed in 1962, exhausted through Stacks A and B, respectively, rated at 10.5 million British thermal units per hour each.

(The information describing the process contained in this facility description box is descriptive information and does not constitute enforceable conditions.)

D.2.3 ~~Visible Emissions Notations~~

- ~~(a) Visible emission notations of the two (2) boilers' (B1 and B2) stack exhausts shall be performed once per day during normal daylight operations when operating with No. 2 fuel oil. A trained employee shall record whether emissions are normal or abnormal.~~
- ~~(b) For processes operated continuously, "normal" means those conditions prevailing, or expected to prevail, eighty percent (80%) of the time the process is in operation, not counting startup or shut down time.~~
- ~~(c) In the case of batch or discontinuous operations, readings shall be taken during that part of the operation that would normally be expected to cause the greatest emissions.~~
- ~~(d) A trained employee is an employee who has worked at the plant at least one (1) month and has been trained in the appearance and characteristics of normal visible emissions for that specific process.~~
- ~~(e) If abnormal emissions are observed, the Permittee shall take reasonable response steps in accordance with Section C - Response to Excursions or Exceedances. Failure to take response steps in accordance with Section C - Response to Excursions or Exceedances shall be considered a deviation from this permit.~~

D.2.4 ~~Record Keeping Requirements~~

- ~~(a) To document compliance with Condition D.2.3, the Permittee shall maintain a daily record of visible emission notations of the boilers' (B1 and B2) stack exhausts. The Permittee shall include in its daily record when a visible emission notation is not taken and the reason for the lack of visible emission notation (e.g., the boiler did not operate that day).~~
- ~~(b) All records shall be maintained in accordance with Section C - General Record Keeping Requirements, of this permit.~~

D.2.5 ~~Reporting Requirements~~

~~The natural gas boiler certification shall be submitted to the address listed in Section C - General Reporting Requirements, of this permit, using the reporting form located at the end of this permit, or its equivalent, within thirty (30) days after the end of the six (6) month period being reported. The natural gas-fired boiler certification does require the certification by the "responsible official" as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34).~~

**INDIANA DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT
 OFFICE OF AIR QUALITY
 COMPLIANCE DATA SECTION**

**PART 70 OPERATING PERMIT
 SEMI-ANNUAL NATURAL GAS FIRED BOILER CERTIFICATION**

Source Name: EFP, LLC
 Source Address: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
 Mailing Address: P.O. Box 2368, Elkhart, Indiana 46515-2368
 Part 70 Permit No.: T 039-19601-00099

<input type="checkbox"/> Natural Gas Only <input type="checkbox"/> Alternate Fuel burned From _____ To: _____

I certify that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
Signature: _____
Printed Name: _____
Title/Position: _____
Phone: _____
Date: _____

A certification by the responsible official as defined by 326 IAC 2-7-1(34) is required for this report.

Process/Emission Unit	Potential to Emit (tons/year)					
	PM	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	VOC	CO	NO _x
Polystyrene process	-	-	-	Less than 247	-	-
Polypropylene process	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Boilers (B1 and B2)	0.174 4.34	0.700 4.34	0.056 9.32	0.506	7.72	9.20 43.4
Insignificant Combustion	0.236	0.944	0.075	0.683	10.4	12.4
Total	0.410 4.55	1.64 2.25	0.131 9.40	Less than 250	19.9	21.6 25.5

**Appendix A to the Addendum: Emissions Calculations
VOC and HAP Emissions from the Polystyrene Process**

**Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: August 22, 2007**

Emission Unit	Max Usage Rate (lbs/day)	Weight % (Pentane) VOC	PTE VOC Emissions (tons/yr)
Polystyrene Process			
Polystyrene Beads	141,600	6.80%	1757
Polystyrene/Polyethylene Copolymer	141,600	12.00%	3101
Pre-Expanded Polypropylene Process	27,120	0.00%	0.00
Total			3101

Worst Case Beads Used (Polystyrene/Polyethylene)

Methodology

PTE Emissions = (Max Usage Rate * 365 days per year * HAP weight %)/2000 pounds per ton

Natural Gas Combustion Only

MM BTU/HR <100

Small Industrial Boiler

Company Name: EFP, LLC

Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514

Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099

Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen

Date: August 22, 2007

Heat Input Capacity
MMBtu/hr

Potential Throughput
MMCF/yr

10.5

92.0

Pollutant

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	PM*	PM10*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO	
	1.9	7.6	0.6	100.0	5.5	84.0	
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.087	0.350	0.028	**see below	4.60	0.253	3.86

Heat Input Capacity
MMBtu/hr

Potential Throughput
MMCF/yr

10.5

92.0

Pollutant

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	PM*	PM10*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO	
	1.9	7.6	0.6	100.0	5.5	84.0	
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.087	0.350	0.028	**see below	4.60	0.253	3.86

*PM emission factor is filterable PM only. PM10 emission factor is filterable and condensable PM10 combined.

**Emission Factors for NOx: Uncontrolled = 100, Low NOx Burner = 50, Low NOx Burners/Flue gas recirculation = 32

Methodology

All emission factors are based on normal firing.

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, 1.4-3, SCC #1-02-006-02, 1-01-006-02, 1-03-006-02, and 1-03-006-03

(SUPPLEMENT D 3/98)

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton

Note: Check the applicable rules and test methods for PM and PM10 when using the above emission factors to confirm that the correct factor is used (i.e., condensable included/not included).

See page 3 for HAPs emissions calculations.

Natural Gas Combustion Only

MM BTU/HR <100

Small Industrial Boiler

HAPs Emissions

Company Name: EFP, LLC

Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514

Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099

Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen

Date: August 22, 2007

HAPs - Organics

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 0.00210	Dichlorobenzene 0.00120	Formaldehyde 0.07500	Hexane 1.80	Toluene 0.00340
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00010	0.00006	0.00345	0.08278	0.00016

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 0.00050	Cadmium 0.00110	Chromium 0.00140	Manganese 0.00038	Nickel 0.00210
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00002	0.00005	0.00006	0.00002	0.00010

HAPs - Organics

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 0.00210	Dichlorobenzene 0.00120	Formaldehyde 0.07500	Hexane 1.80	Toluene 0.00340
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00010	0.00006	0.00345	0.08278	0.00016

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 0.00050	Cadmium 0.00110	Chromium 0.00140	Manganese 0.00038	Nickel 0.00210	
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00002	0.00005	0.00006	0.00002	0.00010	Total 0.174

Methodology is the same as page 2.

The five highest organic and metal HAPs emission factors are provided above.
Additional HAPs emission factors are available in AP-42, Chapter 1.4.

**Appendix A to the Addendum: Emissions Calculations
 Natural Gas Combustion Only
 MM BTU/HR <100
 Insignificant Combustion**

**Company Name: EFP, LLC
 Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
 Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
 Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
 Date: August 22, 2007**

One (1) insignificant natural gas-fired boiler, rated at 8.37 million British thermal units per hour.
 Insignificant space heaters, rated at 20 million British thermal units per hour total.

Heat Input Capacity
 MMBtu/hr

Potential Throughput
 MMCF/yr

28.4

249

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	Pollutant					
	PM*	PM10*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
	1.90	7.60	0.600	100 **see below	5.50	84.0
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.236	0.944	0.075	12.426	0.683	10.438

*PM emission factor is filterable PM only. PM10 emission factor is filterable and condensable PM10 combined.

**Emission Factors for NOx: Uncontrolled = 100, Low NOx Burner = 50, Low NOx Burners/Flue gas recirculation = 32

Methodology

All emission factors are based on normal firing.

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, 1.4-3, SCC #1-02-006-02, 1-01-006-02, 1-03-006-02, and 1-03-006-03 (SUPPLEMENT D 3/98)

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton

See page 5 for HAPs emissions calculations.

**Appendix A to the Addendum: Emissions Calculations
 Natural Gas Combustion Only
 MM BTU/HR <100
 Insignificant Combustion
 HAPs Emissions**

Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: August 22, 2007

HAPs - Organics					
Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 0.00210	Dichlorobenzene 0.00120	Formaldehyde 0.07500	Hexane 1.80000	Toluene 0.00340
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.000261	0.000149	0.009320	0.223669	0.000422

HAPs - Metals						
Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 0.0005	Cadmium 0.0011	Chromium 0.0014	Manganese 0.0004	Nickel 0.0021	Total
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00006	0.00014	0.00017	0.00005	0.00026	0.235

Methodology is the same as page 4.

The five highest organic and metal HAPs emission factors are provided above.
 Additional HAPs emission factors are available in AP-42, Chapter 1.4.

Indiana Department of Environmental Management
Office of Air Quality

Technical Support Document (TSD) for a Part 70 Operating Permit Renewal

Source Background and Description

Source Name:	EFP, LLC
Source Location:	223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
County:	Elkhart
SIC Code:	3086
Permit Renewal No.:	T 039-19601-00099
Permit Reviewer:	Brian J. Pedersen

The Office of Air Quality (OAQ) has reviewed the operating permit renewal application from EFP, LLC relating to the operation of a polystyrene foam products manufacturing source.

History

On September 13, 2004, EFP, LLC submitted an application to the OAQ requesting to renew its operating permit. EFP, LLC was issued a Part 70 Operating Permit on June 14, 2000.

Permitted Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment

- (a) One (1) polystyrene process, identified as polystyrene process, installed in 1962, modified in 1977, consisting of four (4) pre-expanders and twelve (12) mold presses, capacity: 5,900 pounds of polystyrene or polyethylene beads per hour.
- (b) One (1) pre-expanded polypropylene process, identified as polypropylene process, installed in 1985, capacity: 1,130 pounds of polypropylene beads per hour.
- (c) Two (2) natural gas-fired boilers with No. 2 fuel oil as backup, identified as B1 and B2, installed in 1962, exhausted through Stacks A and B, respectively, rated at 10.5 million British thermal units per hour each.
- (d) One (1) storage area, identified as expanded polystyrene bead storage, installed in 1962, capacity: 80 tons of polystyrene beads.

Emission Units and Pollution Control Equipment Constructed and/or Operated without a Permit

This source has no emission units or pollution control equipment constructed and/or operated without a permit during this review process.

Insignificant Activities

- (a) Natural gas-fired space heaters with a total heat input capacity of twenty (20) million British thermal units per hour.
- (b) One (1) natural gas-fired boiler, identified as B4, approved for construction in 2007, exhausted through Stack D, rated at 8.37 million British thermal units per hour. [326 IAC 6-2-4]
- (c) The following VOC and HAP storage containers: storage tanks with capacity less than or equal to 1,000 gallons and annual throughputs less than 12,000 gallons; vessels storing lubricating oil, hydraulic oils, machining oils, and machining fluids.

- (d) One (1) storage tank, identified as ST1, constructed in 2004, used to store backup fuel (No.2 fuel oil) for its two (2) boilers (B1 and B2), with a capacity of 10,000 gallons of No.2 fuel oil.
- (e) Application of oils, greases lubricants or other nonvolatile materials applied as temporary protective coatings.
- (f) Cleaners and solvents characterized as follows: having a vapor pressure equal to or less than 0.7 kiloPascals; 5 millimeters of mercury; or 0.1 pounds per square inch measured at 20°C (68°F); the use of which for all cleaners and solvents combined does not exceed 145 gallons per 12 months.
- (g) Closed loop heating and cooling systems.
- (h) Polyethylene molding pursuant to manufacture's data.

Existing Approvals

Since the issuance of the Part 70 Operating Permit T 039-19601-00099 on June 14, 2000, the source has constructed or has been operating under the following approvals as well:

Reopening No. 039-19601-00099 issued on January 24, 2002.

All terms and conditions of previous permits issued pursuant to permitting programs approved into the State Implementation Plan have been either incorporated as originally stated, revised, or deleted by this permit. All previous registrations and permits are superseded by this permit.

Enforcement Issue

There are no enforcement actions pending.

Emission Calculations

See pages 1 through 7 of Appendix A of this document for detailed emission calculations.

County Attainment Status

The source is located in Elkhart County

Pollutant	Status
PM ₁₀	Attainment
PM _{2.5}	Attainment
SO ₂	Attainment
NO _x	Attainment
8-hour Ozone	Nonattainment
CO	Attainment
Lead	Attainment

- (a) Elkhart County has been classified as unclassifiable or attainment for PM_{2.5}. U.S. EPA has not yet established the requirements for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 326 IAC 2-2 for PM_{2.5} emissions. Therefore, until the U.S. EPA adopts specific provisions for PSD review for PM_{2.5} emissions, it has directed states to regulate PM₁₀ emissions as a surrogate for PM_{2.5} emissions. See the State Rule Applicability – Entire Source section.

- (b) Volatile organic compounds (VOC) and nitrogen oxides (NO_x) are regulated under the Clean Air Act (CAA) for the purposes of attaining and maintaining the National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) for ozone. Therefore, VOC emissions and NO_x emissions are considered when evaluating the rule applicability relating to ozone standards. Elkhart County has been designated as nonattainment for the 8-hour ozone standard. Therefore, VOC and NO_x emissions were reviewed pursuant to the requirements for Emission Offset, 326 IAC 2-3. See the State Rule Applicability – Entire Source section.
- (c) Elkhart County has been classified as attainment or unclassifiable in Indiana for all remaining criteria pollutants. Therefore, these emissions were reviewed pursuant to the requirements for Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD), 326 IAC 2-2. See the State Rule Applicability – Entire Source section.
- (d) On October 25, 2006, the Indiana Air Pollution Control Board finalized a rule revision to 326 IAC 1-4-1 revoking the one-hour ozone standard in Indiana.
- (e) Fugitive Emissions
 Since this type of operation is not one of the twenty-eight (28) listed source categories under 326 IAC 2-2 or 326 IAC 2-3 and since there are no applicable New Source Performance Standards that were in effect on August 7, 1980, the fugitive emissions are not counted toward determination of PSD or Emission Offset applicability.

Unrestricted Potential Emissions

This table reflects the unrestricted potential emissions of the source.

Pollutant	tons/year
PM	1.55
PM ₁₀	2.26
SO ₂	9.40
VOC	3,102
CO	18.2
NO _x	25.6

HAPs	tons/year
Hexane	0.389
Benzene	0.0005
Dichlorobenzene	0.0003
Formaldehyde	0.016
Toluene	0.0007
Lead	0.0005
Cadmium	0.0003
Chromium	0.0003
Manganese	0.0007
Nickel	0.0005
Beryllium	0.0002
Arsenic	0.0004
Mercury	0.0002
Selenium	0.0014
Total	0.411

- (a) The potential to emit (as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(29)) of VOC is greater than one hundred (100) tons per year. Therefore, the source is subject to the provisions of 326 IAC 2-7.
- (b) The potential to emit (as defined in 326 IAC 2-7-1(29)) of all other criteria pollutants are less than one hundred (100) tons per year.

Fugitive Emissions

Since this type of operation is not one of the twenty-eight (28) listed source categories under 326 IAC 2-7, fugitive emissions are not counted toward the determination of Part 70 applicability.

Actual Emissions

The following table shows the actual emissions from the source. This information reflects the 2003 OAQ emission data.

Pollutant	Actual Emissions (tons/year)
PM	Not Reported
PM ₁₀	0.00
SO ₂	0.00
VOC	36.0
CO	3.00
NO _x	3.00
HAP	Not Reported

Part 70 Permit Conditions

This source is subject to the requirements of 326 IAC 2-7, pursuant to which the source has to meet the following:

- (a) Emission limitations and standards, including those operational requirements and limitations that assure compliance with all applicable requirements at the time of issuance of Part 70 permits.
- (b) Monitoring and related record keeping requirements which assume that all reasonable information is provided to evaluate continuous compliance with the applicable requirements.

Potential to Emit After Issuance

The table below summarizes the potential to emit, reflecting all limits, of the emission units. Any control equipment is considered federally enforceable only after issuance of this Part 70 permit renewal, and only to the extent that the effect of the control equipment is made practically enforceable in the permit.

Process/Emission Unit	Potential to Emit (tons/year)					
	PM	PM ₁₀	SO ₂	VOC	CO	NO _x
Polystyrene process	-	-	-	Less than 247	-	-
Polypropylene process	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Boilers (B1 and B2)	1.31	1.31	9.32	0.506	7.72	13.1
Insignificant Combustion	0.236	0.944	0.075	0.683	10.4	12.4
Total	1.55	2.25	9.40	Less than 250	19.9	25.5
Major Source Threshold	250	250	250	100	250	100

- (a) This existing stationary source is not major for PSD because the emissions of each criteria pollutant are less than two hundred fifty (<250) tons per year, and it is not one of the twenty-eight (28) listed source categories.
- (b) This existing stationary source is major for Emission Offset because VOC emissions are greater than one hundred (>100) tons per year.

Federal Rule Applicability

- (a) Pursuant to 40 CFR 64.2, Compliance Assurance Monitoring (CAM) is applicable to each pollutant-specific emission unit that meets the following criteria:
 - (1) has a potential to emit before controls equal to or greater than the major source threshold for the pollutant involved;
 - (2) is subject to an emission limitation or standard for that pollutant; and
 - (3) uses a control device, as defined in 40 CFR 64.1, to comply with that emission limitation or standard.

The following table is used to identify the applicability of each of the criteria, under 40 CFR 64.1, to each existing emission unit and specified pollutant subject to CAM:

Emission Unit / Pollutant	Control Device Used	Emission Limitation (Y/N)	Uncontrolled PTE (tons/year)	Controlled PTE (tons/year)	Major Source Threshold (tons/year)	CAM Applicable (Y/N)	Large Unit (Y/N)
Polystyrene process-VOC	None	Y	3,101	3,101	100	N	N

Based on this evaluation, the requirements of 40 CFR Part 64, CAM are not applicable to the polystyrene process or any other existing unit as part of this Part 70 Permit Renewal. Therefore, these requirements are not included in the permit.

- (b) The requirements of the New Source Performance Standard for Volatile Organic Liquid Storage Vessels (Including Petroleum Liquid Storage Vessels) for Which Construction, Reconstruction, or Modification Commenced After July 23, 1984, 326 IAC 12 (40 CFR 60.110b Subpart Kb), are not included in the permit because the storage vessel at this source does not have a capacity greater than or equal to 75 cubic meters.
- (c) The requirements of the New Source Performance Standard for Steam Generators, 326 IAC 12, 40 CFR 60.40, 40 CFR 60.40a, 40 CFR 60.40b and 40 CFR 60.40c (Subparts D, Da, Db and Dc) are not included in the permit because the natural gas-fired boilers, identified as B1 and B2, were installed prior to September 18, 1978 and each has a capacity less than two hundred fifty (250) million British thermal units per hour.
- (d) The requirements of National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants, 326 IAC 12, (40 CFR 60.40c, Subpart Dc), are not included in this permit because the two (2) natural gas-fired boilers with No. 2 fuel oil as backup, identified as B1 and B2, were installed in 1962, which is prior to the applicability date of June 9, 1989 and the insignificant boiler, identified as B4, approved for construction in 2007, has a rating of less than ten (10) million British thermal units per hour.
- (e) The requirements of National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Flexible Polyurethane Foam Production (40 CFR 63.1290, Subpart III), are not included in this permit because this source does not manufacture polyurethane foam, as defined in this subpart and this source is not a major source of HAPs as defined in 40 CFR 63.2.
- (f) The requirements of the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Flexible Polyurethane Foam Fabrication Operations, (40 CFR 63, Subpart M), are not included in this permit because this source does not manufacture polyurethane foam, as defined in this subpart and this source is not a major source of HAPs as defined in 40 CFR 63.2.
- (g) The requirements of the National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants for Industrial, Commercial, and Institutional Boilers and Process Heaters, (40 CFR 63.7480, Subpart D), are not included in this permit because this source is not a major source of HAPs as defined in 40 CFR 63.2.

State Rule Applicability - Entire Source

326 IAC 2-2 (Prevention of Significant Deterioration (PSD))

The source has limited VOC emissions to less than 247 tons per year from the polystyrene process in order to ensure that source-wide VOC emissions are less than two hundred fifty (250) tons per year. Emissions of all other criteria pollutants are less than two hundred fifty (250) tons per year. Therefore, this source is considered a minor source under 326 IAC 2-2 (PSD).

326 IAC 2-3 (Emission Offset)

Pursuant to T 039-7632-00099, issued on June 14, 2000, the source limited VOC emissions to less than 247 tons per year in order to ensure that source-wide VOC emissions are less than two hundred fifty (250) tons per year. In 2004 Elkhart County was designated as nonattainment for 8-hour ozone. Therefore, VOC emissions are now reviewed under Emission Offset Rules. Since the unrestricted and limited potential of VOC emissions are greater than one hundred (100) tons per year, this source is considered a major source under 326 IAC 2-3, (Emission Offset).

326 IAC 2-6 (Emission Reporting)

This source is subject to 326 IAC 2-6 (Emission Reporting) because it is required to have an operating permit under 326 IAC 2-7, Part 70 program. Pursuant to this rule, the Permittee shall submit an emission statement certified pursuant to the requirements of 326 IAC 2-6. This source does not have the potential to emit of two thousand five hundred (2,500) tons per year of CO, NO_x or SO₂, or two hundred fifty (250) tons per year of VOC or PM₁₀. Therefore, pursuant to 326 IAC 2-6-3(a)(2), an emission statement must be submitted triennially rather than annually. In accordance with the compliance schedule specified in 326 IAC 2-6-3, an emission statement must be submitted triennially by July 1 beginning in 2004 and every 3 years after. Therefore, the next emission statement for this source must be submitted by July 1, 2007. The emission statement shall contain, at a minimum, the information specified in 326 IAC 2-6-4.

326 IAC 5-1 (Opacity Limitations)

Pursuant to 326 IAC 5-1-2 (Opacity limitations), except as provided in 326 IAC 5-1-3 (Temporary alternative opacity limitations), opacity shall meet the following, unless otherwise stated in the permit:

- (a) Opacity shall not exceed an average of forty percent (40%) in any one (1) six (6) minute averaging period as determined in 326 IAC 5-1-4.
- (b) Opacity shall not exceed sixty percent (60%) for more than a cumulative total of fifteen (15) minutes (sixty (60) readings as measured according to 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 9 or fifteen (15) one (1) minute nonoverlapping integrated averages for a continuous opacity monitor) in a six (6) hour period.

State Rule Applicability – Individual Facilities

326 IAC 2-4.1 (Major Sources of Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAP))

The operation of this polystyrene foam products manufacturing source will emit less than ten (10) tons per year of a single HAP and less than twenty-five (25) tons per year for a combination of HAPs. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 2-4.1 do not apply.

326 IAC 6-2-3(e) (Particulate emission limitations for sources of indirect heating)

The two (2) natural gas-fired boilers with No. 2 fuel oil as backup, identified as B1 and B2, installed in 1962, rated at 10.5 million British thermal units per hour, each, shall comply with the particulate matter emission rate specified by the following equation given in 326 IAC 6-2-3(a).

$$Pt = (C \times a \times h) / (76.5 \times Q^{0.75} \times N^{0.25})$$

where:

Pt = Pounds of particulate matter emitted per million British thermal units (lb/MMBtu) heat input

Q = Total source maximum operating capacity rating in million British thermal units per hour (MMBtu/hr) heat input. The maximum operating capacity rating is defined as the maximum capacity at which the facility is operated or the nameplate capacity, whichever is specified in the facility's permit application, except when some lower capacity is contained in the facility's operation permit; in which case, the capacity specified in the operation permit shall be used.

C = Maximum ground level concentration with respect to distance from the point source at the "critical" wind speed for level terrain. This shall equal 50 micrograms per cubic meter for a period not to exceed a sixty (60) minute time period.

N = Number of stacks in fuel burning operation.

a = Plume rise factor which is used to make allowance for less than theoretical plume rise. The value 0.67 shall be used for Q less than or equal to 1,000 million British thermal units per hour heat input.

h = Stack height in feet. If a number of stacks of different heights exist, the average stack height will be computed using a weighted average of stack heights.

$$Pt = (50 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3 \times 0.67 \times 51.5 \text{ ft}) / (76.5 \times 21.0^{0.75} \times 1^{0.25}) = 2.30 \text{ lb PM} / \text{MMBtu} \text{ for the (2) natural gas-fired boilers, with No. 2 fuel oil as backup.}$$

This number is greater than the allowable emissions stated in 326 IAC 6-2-3(d). Therefore, the allowable emissions for the two (2) natural gas-fired boilers which were existing and in operation prior to June 8, 1972 shall be limited to 0.8 lb of PM per million British thermal units. The potential PM emissions of the two (2) natural gas-fired boilers are shown on pages 2 and 4 of the TSD Appendix A and are as follows:

$$\text{PM} = 0.174 \text{ tons of PM per year} / 21.0 \text{ MMBtu per hour} = 0.040 \text{ pounds of PM per hour} / 21.0 \text{ MMBtu per hour} = 0.0019 \text{ pounds of PM per million British thermal units, when using natural gas.}$$

$$\text{PM} = 1.31 \text{ tons of PM per year} / 21.0 \text{ MMBtu per hour} = 0.300 \text{ pounds of PM per hour} / 21.0 \text{ MMBtu per hour} = 0.014 \text{ pounds of PM per million British thermal units, when using No. 2 fuel oil.}$$

Therefore, two (2) natural gas-fired boilers, identified as B1 and B2, can comply with this rule.

326 IAC 6-2-4 (Particulate emission limitations for sources of indirect heating: emission limitations for facilities specified in 326 IAC 6-2-1(a))

The one (1) natural gas-fired boiler, identified as B4, approved for construction in 2007, rated at 8.37 million British thermal units per hour, shall comply with the particulate matter emission rate specified by the following equation given in 326 IAC 6-2-4(a).

$$Pt = 1.09/Q^{0.26}$$

where:

Pt = Pounds of particulate matter emitted per million British thermal units (lb/MMBtu) heat input

Q = Total source maximum operating capacity rating in million British thermal units per hour (MMBtu/hr) heat input. The maximum operating capacity rating is defined as the maximum capacity at which the facility is operated or the nameplate capacity, whichever is specified in the facility's permit application, except when some lower capacity is contained in the facility's operation permit; in which case, the capacity specified in the operation permit shall be used.

$$Pt = 1.09/(29.37)^{0.26} = 0.453 \text{ lb PM} / \text{MMBtu} \text{ for the one (1) natural gas-fired boiler, identified as B4.}$$

The potential PM emissions of the one (1) natural gas-fired boiler, identified as B4, are shown on pages 2 and 4 of the TSD Appendix A and are as follows:

PM = 0.070 tons of PM per year / 8.37 MMBtu per hour = 0.160 pounds of PM per hour / 8.37 MMBtu per hour = 0.0019 pounds of PM per million British thermal units.

326 IAC 7-1.1-2 (Sulfur Dioxide Emissions Limitations)

The three (3) boilers, identified as B1, B2, and B4, each have potential SO₂ emissions of less than twenty-five (25) tons per year. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 7-1 are not applicable.

326 IAC 8-1-6 (New Facilities; General reduction requirements)

- (a) The polystyrene process was installed prior to January 1, 1980. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 8-1-6 are not applicable.
- (b) Although the pre-expanded polypropylene process was installed after January 1, 1980, the VOC emissions from this process are less than twenty-five (25) tons per year. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 8-1-6 are not applicable.

326 IAC 8-6 (Organic Solvent Emission Limitations)

The polystyrene process commenced operation prior to October 7, 1974. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 8-6 are not applicable.

326 IAC 9-1 (Carbon Monoxide Emission Limitations)

- (a) The two (2) boilers, identified as B1 and B2, are sources of carbon monoxide (CO) that commenced prior to the applicability date March 21, 1972. Furthermore, there have been no emission limitations established in 326 IAC 9-1-2. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 9-1 (Carbon Monoxide Emission Limitations) are not applicable.
- (b) The one (1) boiler, identified as B4, is a source of carbon monoxide (CO) that commenced operation after March 21, 1972. However, an emission limitation has not been established in 326 IAC 9-1-2. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 9-1 (Carbon Monoxide Emission Limitations) are not applicable.

326 IAC 10 (Nitrogen Oxide Rules)

- (a) This source is located in Elkhart County. Therefore, pursuant to 326 IAC 10-1-1(a), the requirements of 326 IAC 10-1 (Nitrogen Oxide Controls in Clark and Floyd Counties) are not applicable.
- (b) This source is not specifically listed in 326 IAC 10-3-1. Therefore, the requirements of 326 IAC 10-3-1 (Nitrogen Oxide Reduction Program for Specific Source Categories) are not applicable.
- (c) The three (3) boilers, identified as B1, B2, and B4, are not electricity generating units. Therefore, pursuant to 326 IAC 10-4-1(a), the requirements of 326 IAC 10-4 (Nitrogen Oxides Budget Trading Program) are not applicable.

Compliance Determination and Monitoring Requirements

Permits issued under 326 IAC 2-7 are required to ensure that sources can demonstrate compliance with all applicable state and federal rules on a continuous basis. All state and federal rules

contain compliance provisions, however, these provisions do not always fulfill the requirement for a continuous demonstration. When this occurs IDEM, OAQ, in conjunction with the source, must develop specific conditions to satisfy 326 IAC 2-7-5. As a result, Compliance Determination Requirements are included in the permit. The Compliance Determination Requirements in Section D of the permit are those conditions that are found directly within state and federal rules and the violation of which serves as grounds for enforcement action.

If the Compliance Determination Requirements are not sufficient to demonstrate continuous compliance, they will be supplemented with Compliance Monitoring Requirements, also in Section D of the permit. Unlike Compliance Determination Requirements, failure to meet Compliance Monitoring conditions would serve as a trigger for corrective actions and not grounds for enforcement action. However, a violation in relation to a compliance monitoring condition will arise through a source's failure to take the appropriate corrective actions within a specific time period.

The compliance monitoring requirements applicable to this source are as follows:

Emission Unit	Parameter	Frequency	Range	Excursions and Exceedances
B1	Visible Emissions	Daily, when operating with No.2 Fuel Oil	Normal-Abnormal	Response Steps
B2	Visible Emissions	Daily, when operating with No.2 Fuel Oil	Normal-Abnormal	Response Steps

These monitoring conditions are necessary to ensure compliance with 326 IAC 5-1 (Opacity) and 326 IAC 2-7.

Recommendation

The staff recommends to the Commissioner that the Part 70 Operating Permit Renewal be approved. This recommendation is based on the following facts and conditions:

Unless otherwise stated, information used in this review was derived from the application and additional information submitted by the applicant.

An application for the purposes of this review was received on September 13, 2004. Additional information was received on April 10, 2007.

Conclusion

The operation of this polystyrene foam products manufacturing source shall be subject to the conditions of the attached Part 70 Operating Permit No. T 039-19601-00099.

**Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
VOC and HAP Emissions from the Polystyrene Process**

**Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: June 22, 2007**

Emission Unit	Max Usage Rate (lbs/day)	Weight % (Pentane) VOC	PTE VOC Emissions (tons/yr)
Polystyrene Process			
Polystyrene Beads	141,600	6.80%	1757
Polyethylene Beads	141,600	12.00%	3101
Pre-Expanded Polypropylene Process	27,120	0.00%	0.00
Total			3101

Worst Case Beads Used (Polystyrene/Polyethylene)

Methodology

PTE Emissions = (Max Usage Rate * 365 days per year * HAP weight %)/2000 pounds per ton

Natural Gas Combustion Only

MM BTU/HR <100

Small Industrial Boiler

Company Name: EFP, LLC

Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514

Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099

Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen

Date: June 22, 2007

Heat Input Capacity
MMBtu/hr

Potential Throughput
MMCF/yr

10.5

92.0

Pollutant

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	PM*	PM10*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
	1.9	7.6	0.6	100.0	5.5	84.0
				**see below		
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.087	0.350	0.028	4.60	0.253	3.86

Heat Input Capacity
MMBtu/hr

Potential Throughput
MMCF/yr

10.5

92.0

Pollutant

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	PM*	PM10*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
	1.9	7.6	0.6	100.0	5.5	84.0
				**see below		
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.087	0.350	0.028	4.60	0.253	3.86

*PM emission factor is filterable PM only. PM10 emission factor is filterable and condensable PM10 combined.

**Emission Factors for NOx: Uncontrolled = 100, Low NOx Burner = 50, Low NOx Burners/Flue gas recirculation = 32

Methodology

All emission factors are based on normal firing.

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, 1.4-3, SCC #1-02-006-02, 1-01-006-02, 1-03-006-02, and 1-03-006-03

(SUPPLEMENT D 3/98)

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton

Note: Check the applicable rules and test methods for PM and PM10 when using the above emission factors to confirm that the correct factor is used (i.e., condensable included/not included).

See page 3 for HAPs emissions calculations.

Natural Gas Combustion Only

MM BTU/HR <100

Small Industrial Boiler

HAPs Emissions

Company Name: EFP, LLC

Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514

Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099

Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen

Date: June 22, 2007

HAPs - Organics

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 0.00210	Dichlorobenzene 0.00120	Formaldehyde 0.07500	Hexane 1.80	Toluene 0.00340
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00010	0.00006	0.00345	0.08278	0.00016

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 0.00050	Cadmium 0.00110	Chromium 0.00140	Manganese 0.00038	Nickel 0.00210
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00002	0.00005	0.00006	0.00002	0.00010

HAPs - Organics

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 0.00210	Dichlorobenzene 0.00120	Formaldehyde 0.07500	Hexane 1.80	Toluene 0.00340
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00010	0.00006	0.00345	0.08278	0.00016

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 0.00050	Cadmium 0.00110	Chromium 0.00140	Manganese 0.00038	Nickel 0.00210	
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00002	0.00005	0.00006	0.00002	0.00010	Total 0.174

Methodology is the same as page 2.

The five highest organic and metal HAPs emission factors are provided above.

Additional HAPs emission factors are available in AP-42, Chapter 1.4.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
Commercial/Institutional/Residential Combustors (< 100 mmBtu/hr)
#2 Fuel Oil

Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address, City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: June 22, 2007

Heat Input Capacity Potential Throughput S = Weight % Sulfur
MMBtu/hr kgals/year 0.1

10.5 657

Emission Factor in lb/kgal	Pollutant				
	PM*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
	2.0	14.2 <i>(142.0S)</i>	20.0	0.34	5.0
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.657	4.66	6.57	0.112	1.64

Heat Input Capacity Potential Throughput S = Weight % Sulfur
MMBtu/hr kgals/year 0.1

10.5 657

Emission Factor in lb/kgal	Pollutant				
	PM*	SO2	NOx	VOC	CO
	2.0	14.2 <i>(142.0S)</i>	20.0	0.34	5.0
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.657	4.66	6.57	0.112	1.64

Methodology

1 gallon of No. 2 Fuel Oil has a heating value of 140,000 Btu

Potential Throughput (kgals/year) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1kgal per 1000 gallon x 1 gal per 0.140 MM Btu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Tables 1.3-1, 1.3-2, and 1.3-3 (SCC 1-03-005-01/02/03) Supplement E 9/98 (see erata file)

*PM emission factor is filterable PM only. Condensable PM emission factor is 1.3 lb/kgal.

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (kgals/ yr) x Emission Factor (lb/kgal)/2,000 lb/ton

Note: Check the applicable rules and test methods for PM and PM10 when using the above emission factors to confirm that the correct factor is used (i.e., condensable included/not included).

See page 5 for HAPs emission calculations.

Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
Commercial/Institutional/Residential Combustors (< 100 mmBtu/hr)
#2 Fuel Oil
HAPs Emissions

Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address, City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: June 22, 2007

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/mmBtu	Arsenic 0.000004	Beryllium 0.000003	Cadmium 0.000003	Chromium 0.000003	Lead 0.000009
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004

HAPs - Metals (continued)

Emission Factor in lb/mmBtu	Mercury 0.000003	Manganese 0.000006	Nickel 0.000003	Selenium 0.000015
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.0001	0.0003	0.0001	0.0007

HAPs - Metals

Emission Factor in lb/mmBtu	Arsenic 0.000004	Beryllium 0.000003	Cadmium 0.000003	Chromium 0.000003	Lead 0.000009
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0004

HAPs - Metals (continued)

Emission Factor in lb/mmBtu	Mercury 0.000003	Manganese 0.000006	Nickel 0.000003	Selenium 0.000015	Total
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.0001	0.0003	0.0001	0.0007	

Methodology

No data was available in AP-42 for organic HAPs.

Potential Emissions (tons/year) = Throughput (mmBtu/hr)*Emission Factor (lb/mmBtu)*8,760 hrs/yr / 2,000 lb/ton

**Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
Natural Gas Combustion Only
MM BTU/HR <100
Insignificant Combustion**

**Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: June 22, 2007**

One (1) insignificant natural gas-fired boiler, rated at 8.37 million British thermal units per hour.
Insignificant space heaters, rated at 20 million British thermal units per hour total.

Heat Input Capacity MMBtu/hr	Potential Throughput MMCF/yr
28.4	249

Emission Factor in lb/MMCF	Pollutant					
	PM*	PM10*	SO2	NOx 100 **see below	VOC	CO
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.236	0.944	0.075	12.426	0.683	10.438

*PM emission factor is filterable PM only. PM10 emission factor is filterable and condensable PM10 combined.

**Emission Factors for NOx: Uncontrolled = 100, Low NOx Burner = 50, Low NOx Burners/Flue gas recirculation = 32

Methodology

All emission factors are based on normal firing.

MMBtu = 1,000,000 Btu

MMCF = 1,000,000 Cubic Feet of Gas

Potential Throughput (MMCF) = Heat Input Capacity (MMBtu/hr) x 8,760 hrs/yr x 1 MMCF/1,000 MMBtu

Emission Factors are from AP 42, Chapter 1.4, Tables 1.4-1, 1.4-2, 1.4-3, SCC #1-02-006-02, 1-01-006-02, 1-03-006-02, and 1-03-006-03 (SUPPLEMENT D 3/98)

Emission (tons/yr) = Throughput (MMCF/yr) x Emission Factor (lb/MMCF)/2,000 lb/ton

See page 6 for HAPs emissions calculations.

**Appendix A: Emissions Calculations
 Natural Gas Combustion Only
 MM BTU/HR <100
 Insignificant Combustion
 HAPs Emissions**

Company Name: EFP, LLC
Address City IN Zip: 223 Middleton Run Road, Elkhart, Indiana 46514
Permit Number: T 039-19601-00099
Reviewer: Brian J. Pedersen
Date: June 22, 2007

	HAPs - Organics				
Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Benzene 0.00210	Dichlorobenzene 0.00120	Formaldehyde 0.07500	Hexane 1.80000	Toluene 0.00340
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.000261	0.000149	0.009320	0.223669	0.000422

	HAPs - Metals					
Emission Factor in lb/MMcf	Lead 0.0005	Cadmium 0.0011	Chromium 0.0014	Manganese 0.0004	Nickel 0.0021	Total
Potential Emission in tons/yr	0.00006	0.00014	0.00017	0.00005	0.00026	0.235

Methodology is the same as page 7.

The five highest organic and metal HAPs emission factors are provided above.
 Additional HAPs emission factors are available in AP-42, Chapter 1.4.